

Supercored 81

FLUX CORED ARC WELDING CONSUMABLE FOR WELDING OF 550MPa CLASS HIGH TENSILE STEEL

2024.12

HYUNDAI WELDING CO., LTD.



Specification

AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C

(AWS A5.29M E551T1-Ni1C)

EN ISO 17632-A T46 2 1Ni P C1 1

JIS Z3313 T 55 3 T1-1 C A-N2

KS D 7104 YFW-C602R

Applications

All position welding for construction machinery, bridge structures and storage tanks.

Characteristics on Usage

Supercored 81 is an all position flux cored wire designed for 100% $\rm CO_2$ shielding. You can get smooth arc, and low spatter, good weldability. The weld metal impact values at $-30\,^{\circ}{\rm C}$ is excellent and has good bead appearance, slag covering is uniform and easy to remove.

Note on Usage

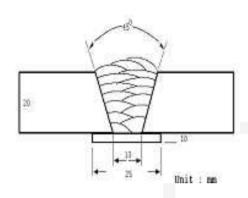
- 1. For preheating guidelines, please refer to your local standards and codes relative to your best practices.
- 2. One-side welding defects such as hot cracking may occur with wrong welding parameter such as high welding speed.
- 3. Use 100% CO₂ gas.



Mechanical Properties & Chemical Composition of All Weld Metal

Welding Conditions

Method by AWS Spec.



[Joint Preparation & Layer Details]

Welding Position : 1G(PA)

Diameter : 1.2mm (0.045in)

Shielding Gas : 100%CO₂

Flow Rate : 20 ℓ /min

Amp./ Volt. : 280A / 32V

Stick-Out : 20~25mm (0.79~0.98in)

Pre-Heat : R.T.

Interpass Temp. : $150\pm15^{\circ}$ C ($302\pm59^{\circ}$ F)

Polarity : DC(+)

Mechanical Properties of all weld metal

Consumable		Tensile Test			
Supercored 81	YS MPa (Ibs/in²)	TS MPa (Ibs/in²)	EL (%)	-29℃ (-20°F)	
Supercored or	570 (83,000)	640 (93,000)	25.0	90 (66)	
AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C	≥ 470 (68,000)	550~690 (80,000~ 100,000)	≥ 22.0	≥27J at -29°C (≥20ft · lbs at -20°F)	

Chemical Analysis of all weld metal(wt%)

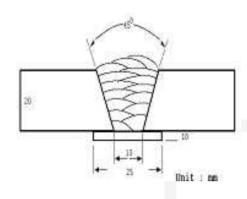
Consumable	С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Ni
Supercored 81	0.03	0.35	1.25	0.011	0.012	0.95
AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C	≤ 0.12	≤ 0.8	≤ 1.75	≤ 0.03	≤ 0.03	0.8~1.1



Mechanical Properties & Chemical Composition of All Weld Metal

Welding Conditions

Method by AWS Spec.



[Joint Preparation & Layer Details]

Welding Position : 1G(PA)

Diameter : 1.4mm (0.052in)

 Shielding Gas
 : 100%CO₂

 Flow Rate
 : 20 ℓ /min

 Amp./ Volt.
 : 300A / 32V

Stick-Out : 20~25mm (0.79~0.98in)

Pre-Heat : R.T.

Interpass Temp. : 150 ± 15 °C (302 ± 59 °F)

Polarity : DC(+)

Mechanical Properties of all weld metal

Consumable	-	Tensile Test	CVN Impact Test J(ft · Ibs)	
Supercored 81	YS MPa (Ibs/in²)	TS MPa (Ibs/in²)	EL (%)	-29℃ (-20°F)
Supercoleu oi	571 (83,000)	642 (93,000)	25.1	88 (65)
AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C	≥ 470 (68,000)	550~690 (80,000~ 100,000)	≥ 22.0	≥27J at -29℃ (≥20ft · lbs at -20°F)

Chemical Analysis of all weld metal(wt%)

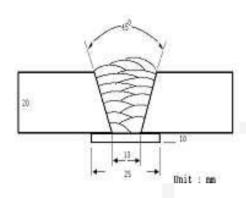
Consumable	С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Ni
Supercored 81	0.03	0.35	1.26	0.011	0.012	0.95
AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C	≤ 0.12	≤ 0.8	≤ 1.75	≤ 0.03	≤ 0.03	0.8~1.1



Mechanical Properties & Chemical Composition of All Weld Metal

Welding Conditions

Method by AWS Spec.



[Joint Preparation & Layer Details]

Welding Position : 1G(PA)

Diameter : 1.6mm (1/16in)

Shielding Gas : $100\%CO_2$ Flow Rate : $20 \ell /min$

Amp./ Volt. : 320~330A / 29~30V

Stick-Out : 20~25mm (0.79~0.98in)

Pre-Heat : R.T.

Interpass Temp. : 150 ± 15 °C (302 ± 59 °F)

Polarity : DC(+)

Mechanical Properties of all weld metal

Consumable	-	Tensile Test	CVN Impact Test J(ft · lbs)	
Supercored 81	YS MPa (Ibs/in²)	TS MPa (Ibs/in²)	EL (%)	-29℃ (-20°F)
Supercored or	573 (83,000)	640 (93,000)	25.2	85 (63)
AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C	≥ 470 (68,000)	550~690 (80,000~ 100,000)	≥ 22.0	≥27J at -29°C (≥20ft · lbs at -20°F)

Chemical Analysis of all weld metal(wt%)

Consumable	С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Ni
Supercored 81	0.03	0.35	1.26	0.0114	0.012	0.96
AWS A5.29 E81T1-Ni1C	≤ 0.12	≤ 0.8	≤ 1.75	≤ 0.03	≤ 0.03	0.8~1.1



Welding Efficiency

Deposition Rate & Efficiency

Consumable	Welding Conditions		Wire Feed Speed	Deposition Efficiency	Deposition Rate
(size)	(size) Amp.(A) Volt.(V) m/min (in/min)		%	kg/hr(lb/hr)	
Supercored 81	200	26	10.2 (400)	84~87	3.4 (7.5)
1.2mm	250	28	11.5 (450)	85~88	4.5 (9.9)
(0.045in)	300	33	15.3 (600)	86~88	5.2 (11.4)
Supercored 81	250	28	7.6 (300)	85~87	3.9 (8.6)
1.4mm	300	32	10.2 (400)	85~88	4.8 (10.6)
(0.052in)	330	36	12.8 (500)	86~89	5.8 (12.8)
	280	31	6.4 (250)	85~88	4.2 (9.2)
Supercored 81	330	33	7.6 (300)	86~88	4.8 (10.6)
1.6mm (1/16in)	350	34	8.1 (320)	87~89	5.3 (11.7)
	400	38	9.2 (360)	87~90	5.7 (12.5)
R	emark			Deposition efficiency =(Deposited metal weight/ Wire weight used)×100	Deposition rate =(Deposited metal weight/ Welding time,min.)×60

* Shielding Gas: 100%CO₂



Diffusible Hydrogen Content

Welding Conditions

Diameter : 1.4mm (0.052in) Amps(A) / Volts(V) : 230A / 24V

 Shielding Gas
 : 100%CO₂
 Stick-Out
 : 20~25mm (0.79~0.98in)

Flow Rate : 20 \(\ell \) /min

Welding Position : 1G (PA) Welding Speed : $\frac{30 \text{ cm/min}}{(12 \text{ in/min})}$

Current Type & Polarity : DC(+)

Hydrogen Analysis Using Gas Chromatography Method

Hydrogen Evolution Time : 72 hrs

Evolution Temp. : $45 \, ^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \, (113 \, ^{\circ}\mathrm{F})$ **Barometric Pressure** : $780 \, \mathrm{mm-Hg}$

❖ Result(ml/100g Weld Metal)

X1	X2	Х3	X4
5.31	5.66	6.10	5.88

Average Hydrogen Content 5.73 ml / 100g Weld Metal



Proper Welding Condition

Proper Current Range

	Shielding	Welding		Wire Dia.	
Consumable	Gas	Position	1.2mm (0.045in)	1.4mm (0.052in)	1.6mm (1/16in)
		F & HF	110~280Amp	110~280Amp	120~300Amp
Supercored 81	100%CO ₂	V-Up & OH	110~240Amp	110~260Amp	120~280mp
		V-Down	110~280Amp	110~280Amp	120~300Amp

* F No & A No

F No	A No
6	10